



## THE KENYA KESHO TRUST

### MOMBASA

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ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED

30<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER, 2023

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WAMBUGU & ASSOCIATES  
UPHL BUILDING – GROUND FLOOR  
MIKINDANI STREET, OFF NKRUMAH ROAD

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MOMBASA

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**THE TRUST INFORMATION**

**Trustees** : Mrs. A. L. Ruysenaars (Chairlady)  
: Mr. P.J. Ruysenaars (Hon. Treasurer)  
: Mr. D.Kisombe  
: Mr. D.B. Kipkorir  
: Ms.B.M.Shah

**Registered office** : The Kenya Kesho Trust  
Mombasa Lunga Lunga Road  
Plot 5029/3  
P O Box 86952  
**Mombasa 80100**

**Auditors** : Wambugu & Associates  
Certified Public Accountants  
UPHL Building - Ground floor  
Mikindani Street - off Nkrumah Road  
P.O. Box 86895  
Tel: 041 222 4644  
**Mombasa**  
Email: [wambuguassociate@gmail.com](mailto:wambuguassociate@gmail.com)

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**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES**

The trustees submit their annual report together with the audited financial statements for the year ended 30th September, 2023.

**Objectives of the trust: -**

The main objects of The Kenya Kesho Trust are the advancement of education for the benefit of the public in particular but not exclusively in the Pongwe/Kidimu Location, Kwale District, Coast Province, Kenya by providing and assisting in the provision of facilities, teachers and equipment.


**Financial Review: -**

The charity's financial results are set out on page 5 of the financial statements. During the year, the charity had a surplus of income over expenditure amounting to Kshs 81,756.

**Trustees: -**

The members of the board of trustees are named on page 1 of the report and financial statements. The appointment of the trustees is as per the guidelines of the Articles of Association.

**BY ORDER OF THE BOARD**



A. L. Ruysenaars  
CHAIRLADY

DATE...*23<sup>rd</sup> October*...2023

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**STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES**


The trustees prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the surplus of the charity for that year. In preparing these financial statements the trustees have: -

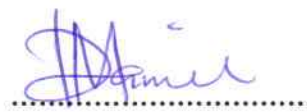
- Selected suitable accounting policies and applied them consistently
- Made judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- Stated whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements, and
- Prepared financial statements on the going concern basis.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act Cap 486. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees certify that to the best of their knowledge and belief, the information furnished to the auditors for the purpose of the audit was correct and complete in every respect.

**FOR THE TRUSTEES**

  
 .....  
 A. L. Ruysenaars  
 CHAIRLADY

  
 .....  
 D. Kisombe  
 TRUSTEE

  
 .....  
 P. J. Ruysenaars  
 HON. TREASURER

DATE: 23/10/2023

DATE: 23/10/2023

DATE: 23/10/2023

*Kenya Kesho Trust*  
*Report of the independent auditors to the members of Kenya Kesho Trust*  
*For the year ended 30th September, 2023*

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**Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Kenya Kesho, set out on pages 5 to 9 which comprise the statement of financial position as at 30th September, 2023 and the statements of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and of cashflows statement for the year then ended, and, notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the trust as at 30th September, 2023 and of its financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards for Small and Medium-sized Entities and the requirements of the Kenyan Companies Act 2015.

**Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the company in accordance with the *International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code)* together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Kenya, and we have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the IESBA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**Other Information**

The trustees are responsible for the other information. Other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

**Trustees' responsibility for the financial statements**

The trustees are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards for Small and Medium-sized Entities and the requirements of the Kenyan Companies Act, 2015, and such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatements when it exists. Misstatement can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements

**Kenya Kesho Trust**

**Report of the independent auditors to the members of Kenya Kesho Trust**

**For the year ended 30th September, 2023**

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As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

. Identify and assess the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control.

. Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the company's internal control.

. Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.

. Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of the auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the trust to cease to continue as a going concern.

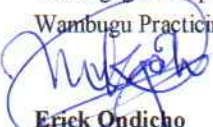
. Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements present the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

**Report on other matters prescribed by the Kenya Companies Act, 2015**

In our opinion the information given in the report of the directors on page 2 is consistent with the financial statements

The engagement partner responsible for the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is CPA Erick Ondicho  
Wambugu Practicing Certificate No. P/2276

  
**Erick Ondicho**  
Certified Public Accountant  
For Wambugu & Associates

Mombasa.....24th.....October..... 2023

UPHL Building - Ground Floor, Mikindani Street P. O. Box 86895, Mombasa - Kenya  
Tel (041) 222 4644/0799 644 171

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**STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2023</u> <u>Kshs</u>	<u>2022</u> <u>Kshs</u>
<b>INCOME</b>			
Donations		21,771,829	13,992,468
Interest income		125,649	-
Exchange (loss) gains		570,872	(138,380)
<b>Total income</b>		<u>22,468,349</u>	<u>13,854,088</u>
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>			
<b>KENYA KESHO SCHOOL FOR GIRLS</b>			
Bank charges		78,507	57,640
Cleaning expenses		54,585	21,730
Depreciation		1,231,744	888,145
Electricity		210,017	136,196
Farming expenses		26,700	185,790
Feeding programme		386,423	336,802
Insurances		144,902	211,775
Internet costs		944,711	83,980
Legal expenses		30,000	99,000
Licenses		29,050	9,500
Marketing		731,386	460,518
Medical expenses		366,843	43,696
Miscellaneous expenses		55,350	7,000
Postage and telephone		31,590	29,100
Rates		30,715	-
Repairs		536,329	311,887
Salaries		9,127,110	6,940,625
School books		512,578	433,400
Stationery		253,635	75,500
Teacher training		25,050	438,369
Transport expenses		295,922	243,805
Uniforms		66,720	4,680
Volunteer expenses		238,980	-
		<u>15,408,847</u>	<u>11,019,138</u>
<b>OTHER</b>			
School fees		25,000	30,000
University fees		6,952,747	2,875,040
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<u>22,386,594</u>	<u>13,924,178</u>
Net income (deficit) for the year		<u>81,756</u>	<u>(70,090)</u>



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**STATEMENT OF AFFAIRS**

**As at 30th September, 2023**

	<b>Note</b>	<b>2023 Kshs</b>	<b>2022 Kshs</b>
<b>FIXED ASSETS</b>	3	77,841,341	68,798,755
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>			
Debtors and other receivables		959,998	132,300
Cash balances	4	129,957	10,771
Bank balance		<u>13,681,193</u>	<u>7,735,896</u>
		14,771,148	7,878,967
Fund accounts	5	<u>8,712,500</u>	<u>4,400,340</u>
		6,058,648	3,478,627
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>			
Other payables		<u>2,099,685</u>	-
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>		<u>3,958,963</u>	<u>3,478,627</u>
		<u>81,800,304</u>	<u>72,277,382</u>
<b>FINANCED BY:</b>			
Accumulated fund brought forward		3,896,089	3,966,179
Surplus / (deficit) for the year		<u>81,756</u>	<u>(70,090)</u>
<b>ACCUMULATED FUND</b>		3,977,845	3,896,089
<b>BUILDING FUND DONATIONS</b>	6	42,072,460	32,631,293
<b>LOAN - PJ RUYSENAARS</b>	7	<u>35,750,000</u>	<u>35,750,000</u>
		<u>81,800,304</u>	<u>72,277,382</u>

The financial statements were approved by the trustees on 23<sup>rd</sup> October 2023  
and were signed on their behalf by: -

  
.....  
**A. L. Ruysenaars**  
**CHAIRLADY**

  
.....  
**D. Kisombe**  
**TRUSTEE**

  
.....  
**P. J. Ruysenaars**  
**HON. TREASURER**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**1. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, and have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP' 2000), "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" and applicable accounting standards.

**2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**(a) Income and expenditure: -**

All income and expenditure are accounted for on cash basis. Costs incurred are allocated directly to the activity to which they are attributable.

**(b) Fund accounting: -**

General funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of general objectives of the charity.

Restricted funds are funds subject to specific restrictive conditions imposed by donors or by the appeal.

**(c) Fixed assets: -**

Fixed assets are stated at cost. Depreciation is charged on the straight line method. The rates used are as follows;

Buildings	NIL
Furniture, fittings and equipment	10%
Computers	25%
Motor vehicle	25%

**(d) Company (charity) status**

The charity is a registered trust.

**(f) Debtors**

Debtors of the Trust are all considered to be fully collectible.

**(g) Currency: -**

The financial statements are stated in Kenya Shillings (Kshs).

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<b>3. FIXED ASSETS</b>	<b>Land and Buildings</b>	<b>Furniture, Fittings &amp; Equipment</b>	<b>Computers</b>	<b>Motor Vehicle</b>	<b>Total</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
<b>Cost</b>					
At 1st October, 2022	65,143,600	3,158,074	939,353	1,350,000	70,591,027
Additions	6,407,266	2,717,504	1,149,560	-	10,274,330
At 30th September, 2023	<u>71,550,866</u>	<u>5,875,578</u>	<u>2,088,913</u>	<u>1,350,000</u>	<u>80,865,357</u>
<b>Depreciation</b>					
At 1st October, 2022	-	730,421 #	386,851 #	675,000 #	1,792,272
Charge 2023	-	587,558	306,686	337,500	1,231,744
At 30th September, 2023	<u>-</u>	<u>1,317,979 #</u>	<u>693,537 #</u>	<u>1,012,500 #</u>	<u>3,024,016</u>
<b>Net book value</b>					
At 30th September, 2023	<u>71,550,866</u>	<u>4,557,599 #</u>	<u>1,395,376 #</u>	<u>337,500 #</u>	<u>77,841,341</u>
At 30th September, 2022	<u>65,143,600</u>	<u>2,427,653 #</u>	<u>552,502 #</u>	<u>675,000 #</u>	<u>68,798,755</u>
<b>4 CASH BALANCES</b>			<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	
			<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>	
This represents cash on hand at the close of the year			<u>129,957</u>	<u>10,771</u>	
<b>5 FUND ACCOUNTS</b>					
University fund			250,000	852,340	
Volunteering			-	48,000	
Sports facility			6,750,000	3,500,000	
Solar			790,000	-	
Play ground			922,500	-	
			<u>8,712,500</u>	<u>4,400,340</u>	
<b>6 BUILDING FUND DONATIONS</b>					
Restricted funds - towards building costs			<u>42,072,460</u>	<u>32,631,293</u>	
<b>7 LOAN BY TRUSTEES</b>					
Interest free with no fixed date for repayment					
P.J Ruysenaars			<u>35,750,000</u>	<u>35,750,000</u>	

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**8 CASH GENERATED FROM OPERATIONS**

	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
	<b>Kshs</b>	<b>Kshs</b>
Profit (loss) before tax	<u>81,756</u>	<u>(70,090)</u>
<b>Adjustments for:</b>		
Depreciation	1,231,744	888,145
<b>Changes in working capital:</b>		
Debtors and other receivables	(827,698)	351,069
Creditors and other payables	<u>2,099,685</u>	<u>-</u>
Cash generated from operations	<u><u>2,585,487</u></u>	<u><u>1,169,124</u></u>

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**CASH FLOW STATEMENT**

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2023 Kshs</u>	<u>2022 Kshs</u>
<b>Operating activities</b>			
Cash generated from operations	8	2,585,487	1,169,124
<b>Investing activities</b>			
Purchase of fixed assets	3	(10,274,330)	(11,274,115)
<b>Financing activities</b>			
Donations received as restricted funds	6	9,441,167	10,849,574
Loan from a Trustee	7	-	-
		<u>1,752,324</u>	<u>744,583</u>
<b>Movement in cash and cash equivalents</b>			
As at 1st October, 2022		3,346,327	2,601,744
Increase (decrease)		<u>1,752,324</u>	<u>744,583</u>
As at 30th September, 2023		<u>5,098,651</u>	<u>3,346,327</u>